

# Contents.



	PAGE
Preface .....	3
I. Europe Long Ago .....	13
II. Early Times in England .....	15
III. How the Gauls Came into Europe .....	17
IV. The Priests of the Gauls .....	19
V. Gallic Society .....	21
VI. Sailor Stories .....	22
VII. Conquests of the Gauls .....	24
VIII. Two Great Battles .....	26
IX. The Tin Islands .....	28
X. Caesar in Gaul and Britain .....	30
XI. Europe under the Romans .....	33
XII. Revolts Against the Romans .....	36
XIII. Queen Boadicea .....	37
XIV. The First Christian Martyrs .....	39
XV. The Patron Saint of France .....	40
XVI. The Early Germans .....	42
XVII. How the Franks Came into Gaul .....	44
XVIII. The Coming of the Barbarians .....	47
XIX. The First Kings .....	49
XX. Theodoric the Ostrogoth .....	51
XXI. The Emperor Justinian .....	54
XXII. Clovis, King of the Franks .....	57
XXIII. Conversion and Conquests of Clovis .....	59
XXIV. Clotaire and His Relatives .....	62
XXV. The Great Walls .....	65
XXVI. The Bishop of Ireland .....	67
XXVII. The Anglo-Saxons .....	69
XXVIII. Brave King Arthur .....	72
XXIX. The Story of St. Augustine .....	75

	PAGE
XXX. Gregory the Great .....	77
XXXI. Four Great Men .....	79
XXXII. Two Rival Queens .....	81
XXXIII. Good King Dagobert and His Successors .....	83
XXXIV. The Coming of the Saracens .....	85
XXXV. The Saracens Checked .....	87
XXXVI. The End of the Merovingians .....	88
XXXVII. Charlemagne's Wars .....	90
XXXVIII. Charlemagne's Manner of Life .....	94
XXXIX. Charlemagne, Emperor .....	97
XL. Feudalism .....	100
XLI. Medieval Castles .....	102
XLII. Troublesome Sons .....	103
XLIII. The Strassburg Oath .....	106
XLIV. The Coming of the Northmen .....	108
XLV. The Saxons and the Danes .....	111
XLVI. King Alfred and the Cakes .....	112
XLVII. Alfred Conquers the Danes .....	114
XLVIII. A King's Narrow Escape .....	118
XLIX. The King and the Outlaw .....	119
L. The Monasteries .....	121
LI. An Unlucky Couple .....	122
LII. Edward the Martyr .....	124
LIII. The Normans Besiege Paris .....	126
LIV. The Last of the Carolingians .....	128
LV. Henry the Fowler .....	131
LVI. Otto the Great .....	133
LVII. The Year One Thousand .....	135
LVIII. Robert's Two Wives .....	137
LVIX. The Saxon Emperors .....	139
LX. The Wealth of the Clergy .....	142
LXI. King Canute and the Waves .....	144
LXII. A Saxon Nobleman .....	146
LXIII. The Story of Macbeth .....	149

	PAGE
LXIV. The Christians and Moors in Spain .....	151
LXV. The Spanish Christians Martyred .....	153
LXVI. The Legend of El Cid .....	156
LXVII. The Battle of Hastings .....	159
LXVIII. The Norman Conquest .....	161
LXIX. Death of William .....	164
LXX. Troubles in Rome and Germany .....	166
LXXI. The First Crusade .....	168
LXXII. The Brothers' Quarrel .....	172
LXXIII. Arms and Armor .....	174
LXXIV. A Love Story .....	175
LXXV. The <i>White Ship</i> .....	177
LXXVI. Matilda's Narrow Escapes .....	178
LXXVII. The Welfs and Waiblings .....	181
LXXVIII. The Second Crusade .....	182
LXXIX. Henry Plantagenet and Eleanor of Aquitaine .....	184
LXXX. Thomas à Becket .....	187
LXXXI. The Murder of Thomas à Becket .....	188
LXXXII. Frederick Barbarossa .....	191
LXXXIII. Frederick Barbarossa, <i>Continued</i> .....	193
LXXXIV. St. Francis and the Birds .....	195
LXXXV. Richard the Lion-Hearted .....	197
LXXXVI. The Fall of Jerusalem .....	199
LXXXVII. Richard and the Saracens .....	200
LXXXVIII. The Faithful Minstrel .....	202
LXXXIX. Death of Richard .....	204
XC. More Crusades .....	206
XCI. The Murder of Arthur .....	208
XCII. The Battle of Bouvines .....	210
XCIII. The Great Charter .....	212
XCIV. Regency of Blanche of Castile .....	213
XCV. The Seventh Crusade .....	215
XCVI. The Reign of Louis IX .....	217
XCVII. Effect of the Crusades .....	219

	PAGE
XCVIII. The Sicilian Vespers .....	221
XCIX. Free Imperial Cities .....	223
C. The Weak Rule of Henry III .....	225
CI. A Race .....	226
CII. Persecution of the Jews .....	228
CIII. The Conquest of Wales .....	229
CIV. France and England Quarrel .....	232
CV. William Wallace and Robert the Bruce .....	233
CVI. The Insolent Favorite .....	236
CVII. The Bruce and the Spider .....	238
CVIII. The House of Hapsburg .....	241
CIX. Rudolf and the Baker's Wife .....	242
CX. The Apple and the Arrow .....	244
CXI. The Battle of the Spurs .....	246
CXII. Death of the Knights Templar .....	248
CXIII. Death of Edward II .....	251
CXIV. The Murderers Punished .....	252
CXV. The Beginning of the Hundred Years' War .....	255
CXVI. The Battle of Crécy .....	257
CXVII. The Siege of Calais .....	259
CXVIII. The Age of Chivalry .....	262
CXIX. The Battle of the Thirty .....	265
CXX. The Battle of Poitiers .....	266
CXXI. Seven Years of Misery .....	268
CXXII. The Brave Du Guesclin .....	272
CXXIII. The Achievements of Charles V .....	274
CXXIV. Changes in England .....	277
CXXV. The Regency of the Uncles .....	279
CXXVI. Richard's Presence of Mind .....	281
CXXVII. Charles VI of France .....	282
CXXVIII. The Insane King .....	284
CXXIX. A Tiny Queen .....	286
CXXX. Henry's Troubles .....	288
CXXXI. Madcap Harry .....	290

	PAGE
CXXXII. Misrule in France .....	291
CXXXIII. The French and English at Agincourt .....	293
CXXXIV. The Disgraceful Treaty .....	295
CXXXV. The King of France and England .....	297
CXXXVI. The Maid of Orleans .....	299
CXXXVII. Joan to the Rescue .....	301
CXXXVIII. Joan's Captivity .....	304
CXXXIX. Martyrdom of the Maid .....	306
CXL. Charles' Successes .....	308
CXLI. Crafty King Louis XI .....	311
CXLII. Beginning of Louis XI's Reign .....	313
CXLIII. Achievements of Louis XI .....	315
CXLIV. The Beginning of the War of the Roses .....	318
CXLV. The Queen and the Brigand .....	320
CXLVI. The Triumph of the Yorks .....	322
CXLVII. The Princes in the Tower .....	324
CXLVIII. Richard's Punishment .....	327
Timeline of the Middle Ages .....	329
Recommended Reading .....	335
Bibliography .....	339
Index .....	341

## List of Maps.

Gaul .....	10
Europe in AD 1000 .....	11
Routes of the Crusaders .....	12
Geography of England and Ireland .....	16
Europe during Theodoric's Reign .....	53
Dominions of the Franks under the Merovingians .....	62
Kingdoms of the Anglo-Saxons .....	73
Charlemagne's Empire .....	91
Partition of Verdun (843) .....	107
England during the Reign of Alfred the Great .....	116
Crusader States in Syria .....	183
Papal States in the Twelfth Century .....	221
Kingdom of the Two Sicilies .....	222
English Possessions in France, 1180-1429 .....	264
The Treaty of Brétigny, 1360 .....	271